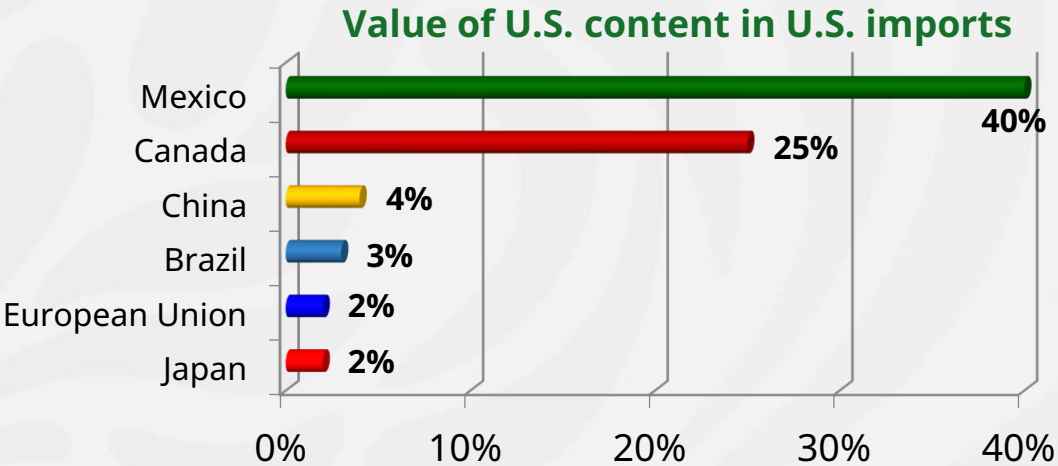


North American Supply Chains



50%
of North American trade
consist of
intermediate inputs.



2025
Año de
**La Mujer
Indígena**

Source: KOOPMAN, Robert, William Powers, Zhi Wang and Shang-Jin Wei. Give Credit Where Credit is Due: Tracing Value Added In Global Production Chains. National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper No. 16426, Cambridge, Massachusetts. Sept. 2010, rev. March 2011, p. 38 (rounded figures).